

# **A Security analysis of Browser Extensions**

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# Presentation flow

Introduction to extensions.

Extension Security

Threat model

Methodology

Demos

Statistics

Solution and Conclusions

# Browser Extensions

Add functionality to a browser

Written by a third party

Improve the browser experience

# Extension security

Google Chrome uses a three step model:

- *Isolated worlds*: An extension's content scripts cannot access the direct DOM (Document Object Model) of the current running page, but access a copy of it. The javascript execution of content-scripts is kept completely separate from the execution of the page's actual javascript code, if any.
- *Privilege separation*: Core extension scripts have access to the chrome native APIs. Content scripts do not.
- *Permissions*: Extensions are required to pre-declare their needed privileges, and are limited to those by the browser.

Opera provides limited (common) privileges to all extensions.

# Chrome Extension Model

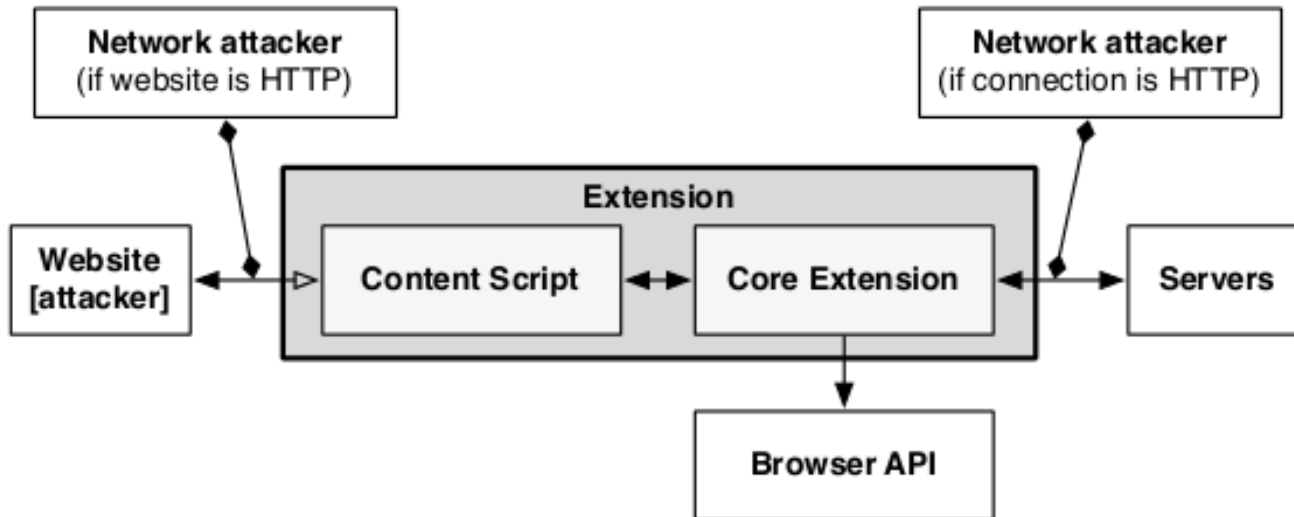


Figure 1: The architecture of a Google Chrome extension.

# Threats

**Malicious Extensions:** An attacker could install a malicious extension in the browser that could, theoretically, cause a lot of damage.

**Extension Vulnerabilities:** The extension could in itself be vulnerable.

- Insecure Coding practices
- Developer negligence or incompetence

# Method of analysis

Silent extension installation

Source code analysis

Pre-install analysis of extensions

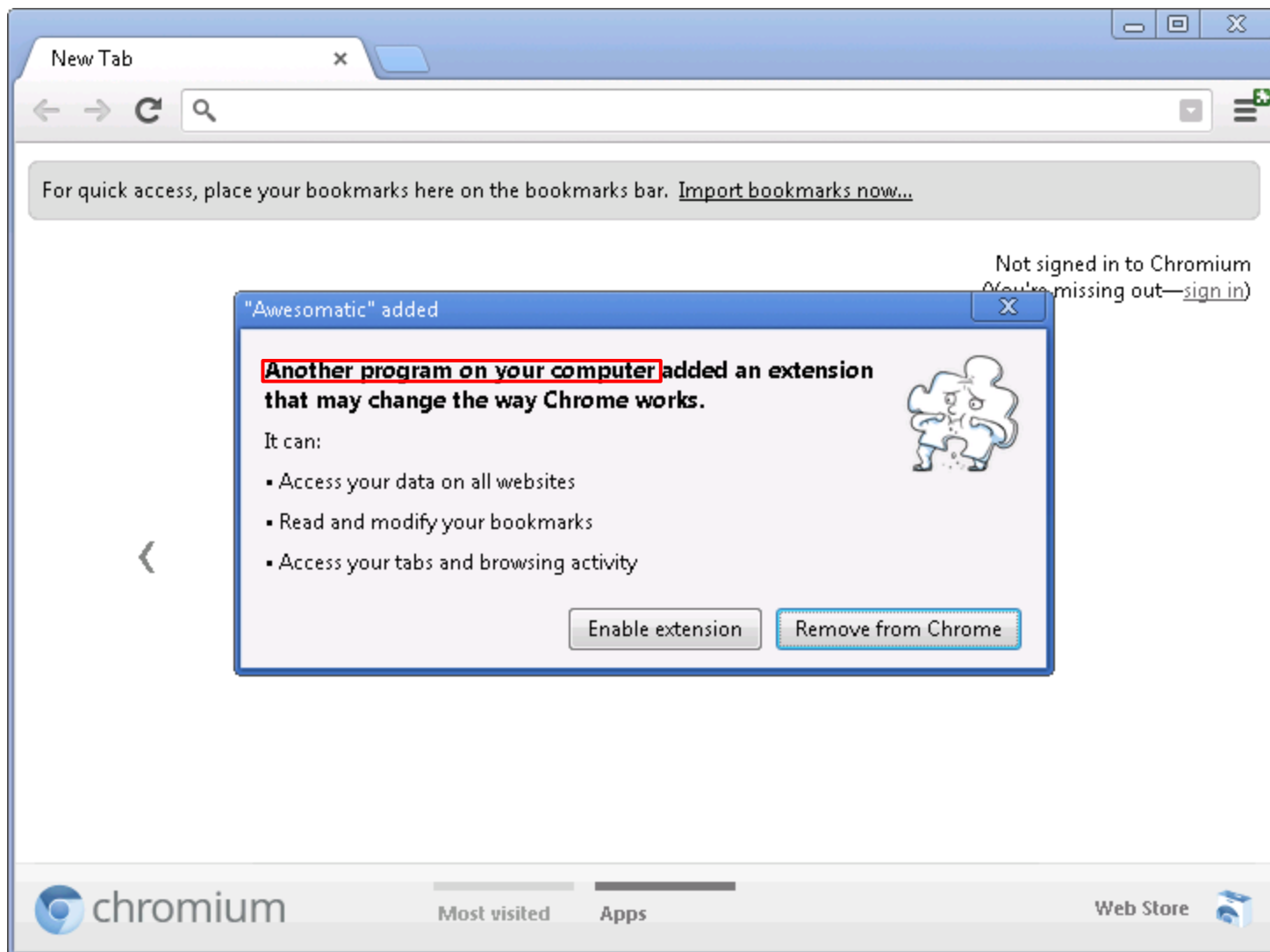
# Silent Installation

Browsers allow third party application developers to *silently* install extensions in the browser. (Think Ask Toolbar)

Both Google Chrome & Firefox make the user confirm the installation by giving a UI prompt on next restart.

We work-around this prompt to prove that *complete silent installation* is possible.





New Tab



For quick access, place your bookmarks here on the bookmarks bar. [Import bookmarks now...](#)

"Awesomatic" added

**Another program on your computer** added an extension that may change the way Chrome works.

It can:


- Access your data on all websites
- Read and modify your bookmarks
- Access your tabs and browsing activity



Enable extension

Remove from Chrome

Not signed in to Chromium  
(You're missing out—[sign in](#))

 chromium

Most visited

Apps

Web Store



Another program on your computer would like to modify Firefox with the following add-on:



**BlackSheep 1.7.2**

By Julien Sobrier

Location: C:\Users\jsobrier\AppData\Roaming\Mozilla\Firefox\...



Install add-ons only from authors whom you trust.



Allow this installation

# **DEMO**

## **Silent Extension Installation**

# Statistics: Content-Security Policy

Content-Security Policy is known to reduce extension vulnerabilities by enforcing stronger coding practices.

It is only available on a "*setting*" called Manifest Version=2 on Chrome, though.

It will get deployed to every extension on Chrome by September 2013.

We found 4079/9558 extensions using CSP

# Statistics: Privilege abuse

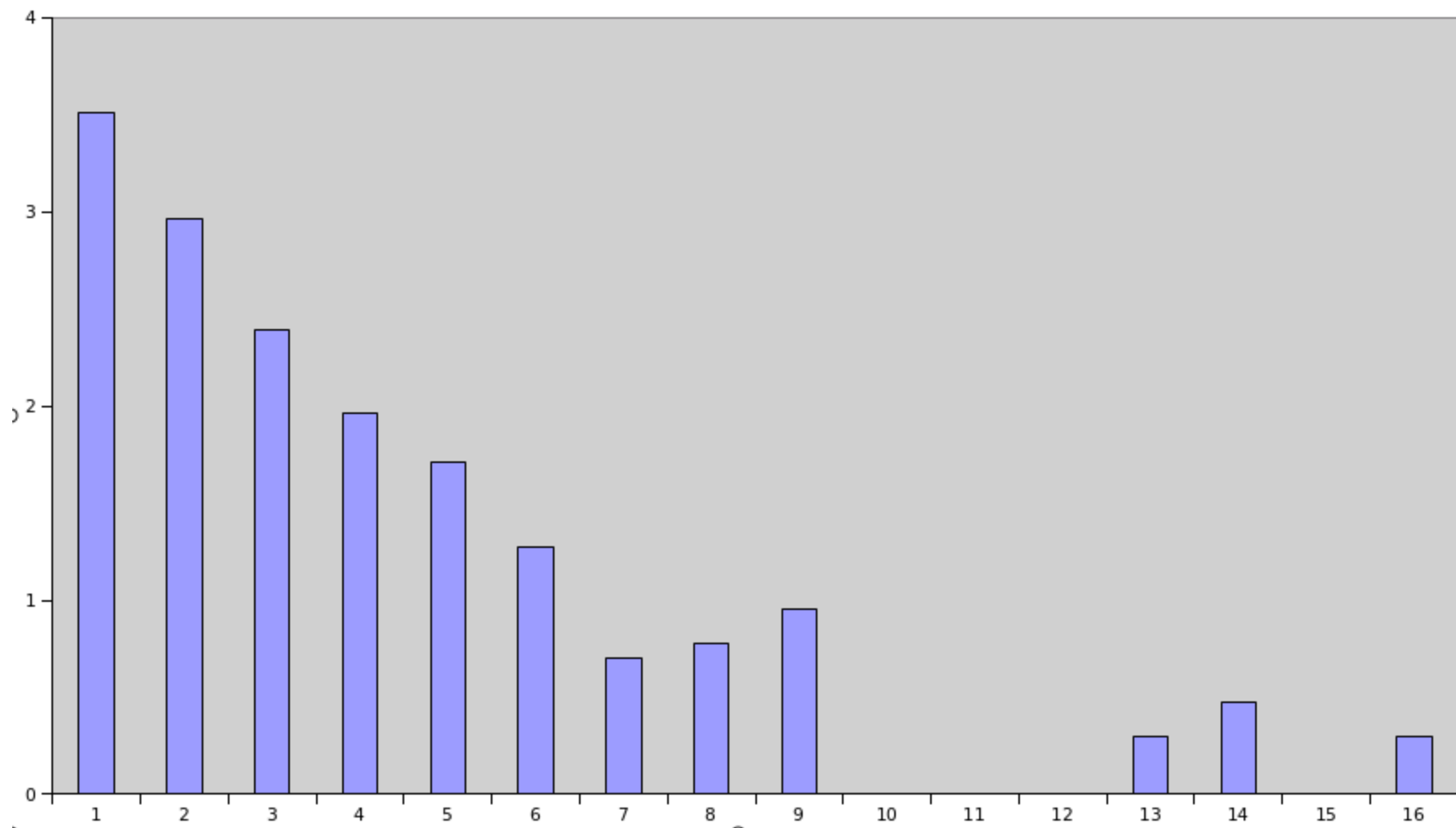
Principle of least privileges

Match Permissions sought by an extension by those actually used

Almost 50% of analysed extensions asked for at least one extra permission

Very sensitive information, like browser cookies, were sought in multiple instances.

Number of extra privileges sought	Number of violating extensions
1	3237
2	923
3	250
4	92
5	52
6	19
7	5
8	6
9	9
10	0
11	0
12	1
13	2
14	3
15	1
16	2



# Statistics: Network vulnerability

We found at-least 146 extensions making a network request to javascript files over HTTP.

HTTP requests can be attacked by a MitM attack and replaced with malicious javascript.

Furthermore extensions could be making XHR or other network requests over HTTP that we are not aware of.



# Extension checker

Pre-checks the extension's API usage and reports it to the user.

## Chrome Webstore Extension Analysis

### Permissions Being Asked:

```
Array
(
    [0] => bookmarks
    [1] => chrome://favicon/
    [2] => clipboardRead
    [3] => clipboardWrite
    [4] => contextMenus
    [5] => cookies
    [6] => fileBrowserHandler
    [7] => geolocation
    [8] => history
    [9] => idle
    [10] => management
    [11] => notifications
    [12] => tabs
    [13] => tts
    [14] => unlimitedStorage
    [15] => webNavigation
    [16] => webRequest
    [17] => */**/*
    [18] => http://**/*
    [19] => https://**/*
)
```

### Permissions Being Used:

```
Array
(
    [0] => extension
)
```

### Difference

```
Array
(
    [0] => bookmarks
    [1] => chrome://favicon/
    [2] => clipboardRead
    [3] => clipboardWrite
    [4] => contextMenus
    [5] => cookies
    [6] => fileBrowserHandler
    [7] => geolocation
    [8] => history
    [9] => idle
    [10] => management
    [11] => notifications
    [12] => tabs
    [13] => tts
    [14] => unlimitedStorage
    [15] => webNavigation
    [16] => webRequest
    [17] => */**/*
    [18] => http://**/*
    [19] => https://**/*
)
```

# Solution and Conclusion

- Our extensions checker provides information about the authenticity of an extension.
- Any extension with more than 6 permissions sought should be manually reviewed.
- Content-Security-Policy be made mandatory for all extensions.
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